

## Phrasal verbs

**bang sth out:** to write something quickly on a computer or a typewriter • *However, most people now bang out many more emails than they sent letters in the past.* (p19)

**be / get carried away:** to become so excited about something that you do not control what you do or say  
• *The place will carry you away with its lush vegetation, tranquil pools for swimming in, and fairy-tale atmosphere.* (p07)

**check (sth) out:** to examine something or get more information about it in order to be certain that it is true, safe or suitable • *There's plenty to do here, from boating and hiking to relaxing on the beach or even an evening at the opera, so check out the options!* (p07)

**clock up:** to achieve a particular number or amount of something • *Facebook now has clocked up over a billion users worldwide.* (p59)

**come up with sth:** to think of a plan, an idea or a solution to a problem • *He formed his first company, CarrotCorp, when he was only 11 years old, after he came up with a popular new app for smartphones.* (p59)

**eat up sth:** to use all of something that is valuable and that you are trying to keep • *It is estimated that 78% of all incoming emails are spam, and reading and deleting this eats up electricity.* (p19)

**feed back:** to tell someone information that they need to know, especially the results of a discussion, research, an interview, etc. • *With digital media, the audience can feed back to the story creator and influence how the story progresses in real time.* (p45)

**get around sth:** to find a way of dealing with or avoiding a problem • *You have to buy organic or fair trade bananas to get around this.* (p19)

**go back:** if you go back to a time in the past, you think about how something was at that time • *But in some ways, it has also gone back to its origins, to a time when an audience was close enough to the storyteller to actually become involved in the creation of the story.* (p45)

**go for sth:** to try to get or achieve something • *But you mustn't let these facts put you off – using a bike instead of a car is definitely one of your most carbon-efficient choices, so go for it!* (p19)

**go on to do sth:** to do something else in the future • *Many of the acts who have won awards here in the past have gone on to become household names.* (p71)

**grow up:** to gradually become an adult • *We are influenced by the environment we grow up in, and in Britain today, that environment strongly encourages us to consume.* (p33) (p59)

**make up (sth):** to form a particular thing, amount or number as a whole • *With marble from Italy, ironwork from Glasgow and 198 chandeliers of Murano glass making up the theatre, this is a must for sightseers.* (p07)

**move on:** to become better or more advanced • *Not only is storytelling not dead, it has moved on in massive leaps.* (p45)

**pick up:** to learn a new skill by practising it, not by studying it  
• *We pick up bad eating habits before we are old enough to know better.* (p33)

**put off sb:** to make someone not like someone or something, or not want to do something • *But you mustn't let these facts put you off – using a bike instead of a car is definitely one of your most carbon – efficient choices, so go for it!* (p19)

**put on:** if people or animals put weight on, they become heavier • *The nation is putting on weight and we just don't see it.* (p33)

**put (sth) together:** to prepare a piece of work by collecting several ideas and suggestions and organising them • *Today, Thomas is putting together the design for a patent-pending 3D printer, which he says will be much faster than the 3D printers currently on the market.* (p59)

**shout out:** to suddenly say something in a loud voice  
• *Interestingly, this takes us right back to the ancient traditions of storytelling around a campfire, where there was a single storyteller, but the audience could respond and shout out ideas as the tale progressed.* (p45)

**sign up:** to agree to become involved in an organised activity  
• *Driven by shame and self-loathing, we sign up to miracle diets.* (p33)

**sit back:** to wait for something to happen without making any effort to do anything yourself • *But one thing we definitely cannot do is sit back and allow obesity to become the new normal.* (p33)

**slip away:** if someone's power or the possibility of them winning or achieving something slips away, it disappears  
• *Of course, for every success story, there are many more who slip away into anonymity as soon as the festival is over.* (p71)

**start up (sth):** if a business or other organisation starts up, or if someone starts one up, it is created and starts to operate  
• *At this school, starting up a business is not only encouraged, it is a mandatory part of the curriculum.* (p59)

**sum (sth/sb) up:** to describe briefly the important facts or characteristics of something or someone • *The situation could be summed up in the saying, 'When you've made it, you've had it.'* (p59)

**take sb back:** if something takes you back, it makes you remember a period or an event • *A visit to the Museu do Sringal Paraiso, which is restored from an original rubber plantation, will take you right back to those dark days* (p07) (p46)

**take up:** to use a particular amount of time, space or effort  
• *However, there is an indirect cost, because cycling burns energy which is supplied by food, and this takes up resources to produce and transport.* (p19)

**turn into:** to change to become someone or something different • *Truly, in August, Edinburgh turns into the capital of comedy.* (p71)

**turn up:** arrive • *It's the largest arts celebration in the world, and performers turn up from all corners of the globe.* (p71)

**watch out for sb / sth:** to be careful to notice someone or something interesting • *But watch out for the creepy-crawlies, and don't forget your malaria tablets!* (p07)

## UNIT 1

### Travel

#### Nouns

airline .....  
 arrival .....  
 backpack .....  
 backpacker .....  
 backpacking .....  
 baggage .....  
 board (meals) .....  
 booking .....  
 boot (car) .....  
 bound .....  
 bumper .....  
 cab .....  
 cabin .....  
 carriage .....  
 check-in (desk/counter) .....  
 congestion .....  
 connection .....  
 crash .....  
 crew .....  
 crossing .....  
 crossroads .....  
 cruise .....  
 customs .....  
 deck .....  
 departure .....  
 destination .....  
 entry .....  
 expedition .....  
 fare .....  
 ferry .....  
 harbour .....  
 horn .....  
 immigration .....  
 itinerary .....  
 jet .....  
 landing .....  
 line (railway) .....  
 port .....  
 public transport .....  
 reservation .....  
 resort .....  
 route .....  
 rush hour .....  
 sailor .....  
 the sights .....

signpost .....  
 stopover .....  
 terminal .....  
 tourism .....  
 track .....  
 trail (path) .....  
 transportation .....  
 trek .....  
 trekking .....  
 turning .....  
 vacancy .....  
 voyage .....  
 wreck .....  
 yacht .....

#### Verbs

approach .....  
 board .....  
 book sb in .....  
 book sb into sth .....  
 carry (transport) .....  
 check in .....  
 check in / into sth .....  
 check out .....  
 commute .....  
 cover (distance) .....  
 crash .....  
 cruise .....  
 depart .....  
 divert .....  
 drop (take) .....  
 get in (arrive) .....  
 get out (leave) .....  
 guide .....  
 hitchhike .....  
 jam (fill) .....  
 keep up with sb / sth .....  
 land (arrive) .....  
 launch (leave land) .....  
 lead into / to / towards .....  
 make (arrive) .....  
 move on .....  
 overtake .....  
 pull in / into sth .....  
 reach (arrive) .....  
 reserve .....  
 row .....  
 run into .....  
 run over sb / sth .....  
 sail .....

steer .....  
 stop over .....  
 turn up .....  
 unpack .....  
**Adjectives**  
 scheduled (flight) .....

#### Adverbs

aboard .....  
 abroad .....

#### Expressions

on board .....  
 on the road .....  
 out of season .....

## UNIT 2

### The environment

#### Nouns

acid .....  
 aluminium .....  
 the atmosphere .....  
 breeze .....  
 carbon dioxide .....  
 carbon monoxide .....  
 chemical .....  
 coastline .....  
 the cold .....  
 coral .....  
 ecology .....  
 extinction .....  
 flood .....  
 forecast .....  
 habitat .....  
 iceberg .....  
 the animal / plant kingdom .....  
 peak (mountain top) .....  
 range (mountain) .....  
 reserve (area) .....  
 rubber .....  
 shade (no sun) .....  
 shore .....  
 shower (rain) .....  
 soil .....  
 steam (gas) .....  
 stream .....  
 wilderness .....  
 wildlife .....  
 woodland .....

## Verbs

clear up .....  
 erode .....  
 erupt .....  
 flood .....  
 pollute .....

## Adjectives

active .....  
 arid .....  
 boiling .....  
 clear (without clouds) .....  
 coastal .....  
 cool .....  
 damp .....  
 ecological .....  
 endangered .....  
 environmentally friendly .....  
 extinct .....  
 fertile .....  
 freezing .....  
 frozen .....  
 humid .....  
 icy .....  
 native .....  
 organic .....  
 regional .....  
 rocky .....  
 rough .....  
 rural .....  
 sandy .....  
 torrential .....

## Expressions

in season .....

## UNIT 3

### Health and well-being

#### Nouns

bacteria .....  
 bandage .....  
 blindness .....  
 breath .....  
 bruise .....  
 case (illness) .....  
 cholesterol .....  
 circulation (blood) .....  
 clinic .....

consciousness .....  
 constitution (health) .....  
 corpse .....  
 diarrhoea .....  
 digestion .....  
 disability .....  
 disc (back) .....  
 discomfort (pain) .....  
 disorder (illness) .....  
 donor .....  
 health care .....  
 immune system .....  
 insomnia .....  
 joint .....  
 kidney .....  
 knuckle .....  
 liver .....  
 longevity .....  
 needle .....  
 nerve .....  
 nostril .....  
 nutrition .....  
 organ (body) .....  
 plague .....  
 poison .....  
 pregnancy .....  
 prescription .....  
 psychiatrist .....  
 pulse .....  
 reaction .....  
 remedy .....  
 resistance (illness) .....  
 sample .....  
 scar .....  
 sensation .....  
 side effect .....  
 spine .....  
 starvation .....  
 stitch (wound) .....  
 strain .....  
 stroke .....  
 sweat .....  
 system (body) .....  
 test (medical) .....  
 therapy .....  
 vaccination .....  
 vaccine .....  
 vein .....  
 virus .....

vitamin .....  
 welfare (health) .....  
 well-being .....  
 wound .....

## Verbs

attack (disease) .....  
 beat (heart) .....  
 give birth .....  
 bleed .....  
 blink (eyes) .....  
 blow your nose .....  
 breathe .....  
 call in sick .....  
 take care of sb / sth .....  
 care for sb / sth .....  
 carry (disease) .....  
 collapse .....  
 develop (illness) .....  
 diagnose .....  
 digest (food) .....  
 donate (blood / organs) .....  
 faint .....  
 infect (disease) .....  
 prescribe .....  
 react .....  
 keep in shape .....  
 starve .....  
 sweat .....  
 transmit (spread) .....  
 treat (medical) .....  
 twist (injure) .....  
 be / feel under the weather .....

vaccinate .....  
 vomit .....  
 wound .....

## Adjectives

clinical .....  
 complex .....  
 conscious .....  
 dumb .....  
 fatal .....  
 frail .....  
 incurable .....  
 insane .....  
 nutritional .....  
 nutritious .....  
 obese .....  
 plump .....  
 poorly .....

positive (medical test) .....  
 psychological .....  
 sane .....  
 starving .....  
 swollen .....  
 therapeutic .....  
 toxic .....  
 unconscious .....  
 wrinkled .....

**Expressions**

a history of sth .....  
 in good / bad shape .....

**UNIT 4**

**Literature and the arts**

**Nouns**

animation .....  
 announcement .....  
 appearance .....  
 arts .....  
 artist .....  
 background .....  
 bestseller .....  
 blog .....  
 blogger .....  
 cast .....  
 chapter .....  
 character .....  
 chat show .....  
 composition .....  
 contents .....  
 costume (play / film) .....  
 critic .....  
 culture .....  
 dialogue (in a book, etc.) .....  
 episode (part of a story) .....  
 feature (newspaper) .....  
 film-maker .....  
 graphics .....  
 headline .....  
 the headlines .....  
 hero .....  
 a horror book / story / film .....  
 house (theatre) .....  
 illustration .....  
 image .....

index .....  
 interval (theatre) .....  
 issue (magazine) .....  
 item (news) .....  
 lead (play / film) .....  
 literature .....  
 lyrics .....  
 masterpiece .....  
 the media .....  
 narrative .....  
 narrator .....  
 the news .....  
 novel .....  
 organ .....  
 part (play / film) .....  
 passage (part) .....  
 picture (TV) .....  
 piece (art / literature) .....  
 play (acting) .....  
 poet .....  
 poetry .....  
 protagonist .....  
 review .....  
 role .....  
 scene .....  
 science fiction .....  
 script .....  
 series .....  
 set .....  
 shot .....  
 show .....  
 solo .....  
 soundtrack .....  
 spectator .....  
 tabloid .....  
 telly .....  
 trilogy .....  
 verse .....  
 work (creation) .....

**Verbs**

come out (become available) .....  
 .....  
 conduct (music) .....  
 direct (play / film) .....  
 illustrate .....  
 play (act) .....  
 portray .....  
 review (give an opinion) .....  
 run (publish) .....  
 set .....

**Adjectives**

animated .....  
 artistic .....  
 classic .....  
 critical (opinion) .....  
 cultural .....  
 literary .....  
 orchestral .....  
 original .....  
 romantic .....  
 tabloid .....

**Expressions**

on air .....

**Prepositions**

on (recording) .....

**UNIT 5**

**Business**

**Nouns**

account .....  
 accountant .....  
 allowance .....  
 balance .....  
 bank account .....  
 banker .....  
 banking .....  
 bankrupt .....  
 bonus .....  
 budget .....  
 buyer .....  
 concession .....  
 crash (business) .....  
 credit (payment) .....  
 debt .....  
 deposit (buying) .....  
 depression (economy) .....  
 disposable income .....  
 earnings .....  
 economist .....  
 economy .....  
 exchange rate .....  
 expenditure .....  
 expense .....  
 expenses .....  
 fee .....  
 finance .....  
 fortune (money) .....  
 fund .....

# PAU specific wordlist

grant (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
income \_\_\_\_\_  
inflation \_\_\_\_\_  
insurance \_\_\_\_\_  
interest (money charged / earned) \_\_\_\_\_  
investment \_\_\_\_\_  
investor \_\_\_\_\_  
living \_\_\_\_\_  
loan \_\_\_\_\_  
loss \_\_\_\_\_  
lottery \_\_\_\_\_  
pay \_\_\_\_\_  
payment \_\_\_\_\_  
pension \_\_\_\_\_  
profit \_\_\_\_\_  
prosperity \_\_\_\_\_  
rate (payment) \_\_\_\_\_  
recession \_\_\_\_\_  
rip-off \_\_\_\_\_  
rise (salary) \_\_\_\_\_  
salary \_\_\_\_\_  
savings \_\_\_\_\_  
sector \_\_\_\_\_  
share (business) \_\_\_\_\_  
spending \_\_\_\_\_  
sponsor \_\_\_\_\_  
sponsorship \_\_\_\_\_  
subsidy \_\_\_\_\_  
sum \_\_\_\_\_  
support (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
tax \_\_\_\_\_  
tip (payment) \_\_\_\_\_  
transaction \_\_\_\_\_  
turnover (business) \_\_\_\_\_  
value (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
wage \_\_\_\_\_  
wealth \_\_\_\_\_  
withdrawal \_\_\_\_\_

**Verbs**  
afford \_\_\_\_\_  
award \_\_\_\_\_  
borrow (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
break even \_\_\_\_\_  
budget \_\_\_\_\_  
claim (demand) \_\_\_\_\_  
compensate \_\_\_\_\_  
contribute \_\_\_\_\_  
cover (financial protection) \_\_\_\_\_  
crash (money) \_\_\_\_\_

declare (state the value of) \_\_\_\_\_  
donate (give money) \_\_\_\_\_  
earn (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
finance \_\_\_\_\_  
fund \_\_\_\_\_  
give (pay money) \_\_\_\_\_  
hire (rent) \_\_\_\_\_  
invest \_\_\_\_\_  
lend (bank) \_\_\_\_\_  
lose (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
make (earn) \_\_\_\_\_  
offer (cheap / payment) \_\_\_\_\_  
outgoings \_\_\_\_\_  
overdraft \_\_\_\_\_  
owe (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
pay back sb / sth \_\_\_\_\_  
price \_\_\_\_\_  
purchase \_\_\_\_\_  
quote (cost) \_\_\_\_\_  
raise (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
sponsor \_\_\_\_\_  
support (provide) \_\_\_\_\_  
take sth out (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
tax \_\_\_\_\_  
withdraw \_\_\_\_\_  
be worth \_\_\_\_\_

**Adjectives**  
affluent \_\_\_\_\_  
comfortable (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
depressed (the economy) \_\_\_\_\_  
economic \_\_\_\_\_  
economical \_\_\_\_\_  
extravagant \_\_\_\_\_  
financial \_\_\_\_\_  
inclusive \_\_\_\_\_  
inexpensive \_\_\_\_\_  
lucrative \_\_\_\_\_  
monetary \_\_\_\_\_  
overdrawn \_\_\_\_\_  
payable \_\_\_\_\_  
prosperous \_\_\_\_\_  
unaffordable \_\_\_\_\_  
wealthy \_\_\_\_\_  
well-off \_\_\_\_\_  
well-paid \_\_\_\_\_

**Adverbs**  
economically \_\_\_\_\_  
financially \_\_\_\_\_

**Preposition**  
on (time / money) \_\_\_\_\_

## Expressions

go bankrupt \_\_\_\_\_  
tighten your belt \_\_\_\_\_  
make ends meet \_\_\_\_\_  
live on sth (money) \_\_\_\_\_  
reasonably priced \_\_\_\_\_  
rip sb off \_\_\_\_\_  
standard of living \_\_\_\_\_  
good value (for money) \_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 6

### Arts and performance

#### Nouns

act (theatre) \_\_\_\_\_  
appearance (public) \_\_\_\_\_  
arts \_\_\_\_\_  
ballet \_\_\_\_\_  
cast \_\_\_\_\_  
choir \_\_\_\_\_  
cinema (art) \_\_\_\_\_  
circus \_\_\_\_\_  
comedian \_\_\_\_\_  
comedy \_\_\_\_\_  
comic \_\_\_\_\_  
composer \_\_\_\_\_  
composition (music / arrangement / written music) \_\_\_\_\_  
conductor \_\_\_\_\_  
culture (arts) \_\_\_\_\_  
display (arrangement) \_\_\_\_\_  
drama (theatre) \_\_\_\_\_  
entertainment \_\_\_\_\_  
exhibition \_\_\_\_\_  
fan \_\_\_\_\_  
festival \_\_\_\_\_  
folk \_\_\_\_\_  
folk art / dancing \_\_\_\_\_  
gallery \_\_\_\_\_  
house (theatre) \_\_\_\_\_  
interval (theatre) \_\_\_\_\_  
lead (film / play) \_\_\_\_\_  
masterpiece \_\_\_\_\_  
note (music) \_\_\_\_\_  
part (film / play) \_\_\_\_\_  
performance \_\_\_\_\_  
presenter \_\_\_\_\_  
role (acting) \_\_\_\_\_

# PAU specific wordlist

script .....  
shot (film) .....  
show (entertainment / public event)  
.....

solo .....  
soundtrack .....  
star (performer) .....  
trio .....

## Verbs

accompany (music) .....  
act (perform) .....  
appear in / on / at .....  
cast (actors) .....  
compose .....  
conduct .....  
cut (film / writing) .....  
display (show / arrange) .....  
entertain .....  
perform (entertain) .....  
play (make music / act) .....  
portray .....  
present .....  
shoot (a film) .....  
stage (a show / concert, etc.)  
.....  
star .....

## Adjectives

abstract (art) .....  
comic .....  
entertaining .....  
lead .....  
musical (ability) .....  
orchestral .....  
original (painting, etc.) .....

## Adverbs

musically .....