

VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR CONSOLIDATION AND EXTENSION

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Celebrations

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

birthday carnival Christmas
Easter Halloween **wedding**

Congratulations on your wedding. We hope you'll be very happy together.

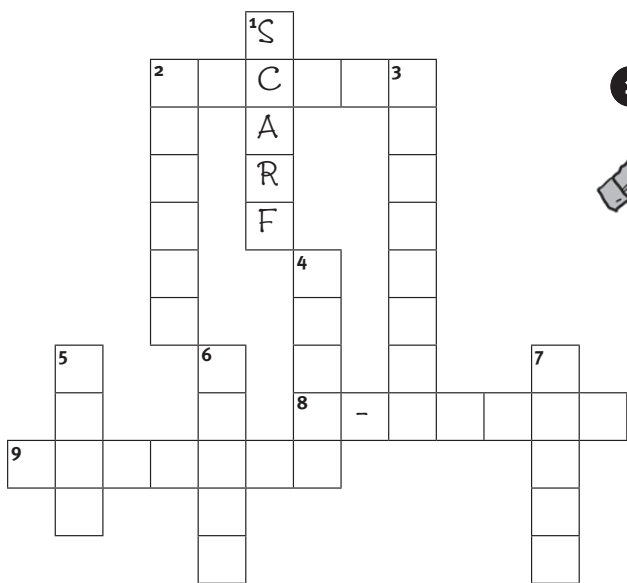
- 1 _____ is a family celebration. People decorate a tree, give presents and eat turkey.
- 2 I love _____. I usually wear a witch's costume!
- 3 The _____ bunny puts chocolate eggs in the garden.
- 4 Mum always bakes a cake on my _____.
- 5 Rio de Janeiro has the biggest _____ in the world in February.

3 What are you wearing? Write five sentences.

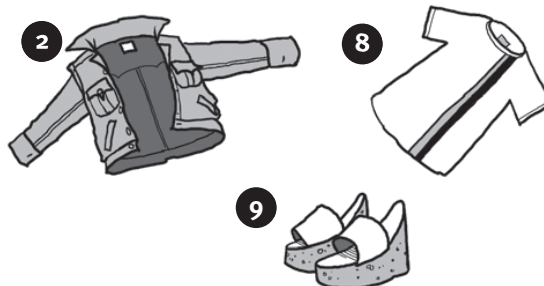
I am wearing a blue T-shirt.

Clothes

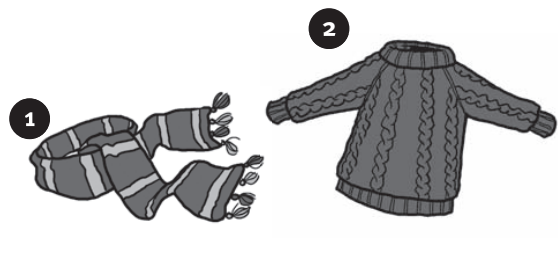
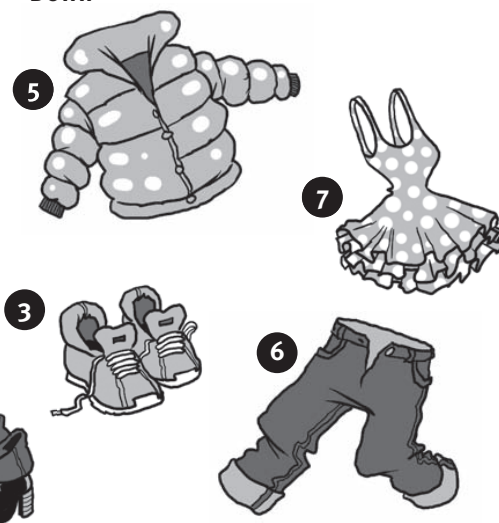
2 Look at the pictures and complete the puzzle.



Across



Down



Dates

1 Match 1–6 with a–f.

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1 24/12/2012 | a) The fourth of April, nineteen ninety-eight. |
| 2 4/07/1982 | b) The first of January, nineteen ninety-nine. |
| 3 1/1/1999 | c) The twenty-fourth of December, two thousand and twelve. |
| 4 31/10/2000 | d) The twenty-fifth of December, two thousand and one. |
| 5 25/12/2001 | e) The fourth of July, nineteen eighty-two. |
| 6 4/4/1998 | f) The thirty-first of October, two thousand. |

Possessive adjectives

2 Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives.

- Lucy's dress is red and her shoes are red too.
- Tom's trousers are blue and _____ shirt is red.
 - Mum's coat is black and _____ scarf is pink.
 - I'm wearing a leather jacket with _____ new jeans.
 - They have new shoes, but _____ socks are old.
 - We like fashion. _____ favourite shop is Zara.

Possessive 's

3 Circle the correct words.

- Jane's / **Janes** hair is brown.
- Phil's** / **Phils'** jeans are blue.
 - The **boys'** / **boys** trainers are white.
 - Tina's** / **Tinas'** hair is brown and curly.
 - The **dogs'** / **dogs** are wearing coats.
 - Jack's** / **Jacks'** coat is red.

can / can't

4 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- I can't speak English, Chinese and German.
- I _____ play a musical instrument.
 - I _____ play tennis.
 - I _____ make a cake.
 - I _____ count to 100 in English.

be: affirmative and negative

5 Circle the correct words.

- They are / **is** 14 years old.
- He **is not** / **am not** from Germany.
 - I **am** / **aren't** ten years old.
 - She **is** / **are** my best friend.
 - We **isn't** / **aren't** from London.
 - Madrid **is** / **am** the capital of Spain.

be: questions and short answers

6 Order the words to make questions. Then write short answers.

- good at / Are you / English ? (✓)
Are you good at English? Yes, I am.
- New York / Is / the capital / of the USA ? (x)

 - Hassan and Pablo / Are / English names ? (x)

 - Is / your teacher / that / over there ? (✓)

 - Sevilla and Barcelona / Are / big cities ? (✓)

 - Are / an English student / you ? (✓)

Free time activities

1 Match the words to form free time activities.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------|
| 1 go | a) concert |
| 2 go to a | b) online |
| 3 go to the | c) shopping |
| 4 hang out | d) café |
| 5 listen to | e) water sports |
| 6 send | f) with your friends |
| 7 play | g) text messages |
| 8 do | h) volleyball |
| 9 go to a | i) gym |
| 10 chat | j) music |

2 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 1.

We often play volleyball at the beach at the weekend.

- Do you _____ during lessons? No, we can't use our phones in class.
- I _____ every day and do an hour of exercise.
- I _____ all the time. Justin Bieber and Beyoncé are my favourite singers.
- The boys _____ at the lake in the summer. They love surfing.
- I can _____ to my friends on my smartphone.

Skills and abilities

3 Label the pictures.



sing _____



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____

4 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 3.

I sing in the school choir. It's great fun.

- My sister can _____ the guitar very well.
- My dad _____s his motorbike to work.
- That woman is a very good artist. She _____s very well.
- My brother _____s delicious cakes.
- This is my dog, Rex. He can _____ tricks.

Present simple: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the sentences with the present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

I don't like (not like) going to summer camps.

- 1 Jack _____ (like) doing sports.
- 2 Tina _____ (enjoy) playing the piano.
- 3 They _____ (not go) to the gym every day.
- 4 We always _____ (surf) the internet in our free time.
- 5 I _____ (not speak) Japanese.

Present simple: questions and answers

2 Circle the correct words. Then complete the short answers.

Do / **Does** you like adventure parks?
Yes, I do.

- 1 **Do** / **Does** you and your friend go shopping every weekend? No, _____.
- 2 **Do** / **Does** she surf the internet at the weekend? Yes, _____.
- 3 **Do** / **Does** they do water sports in the sea? No, _____.
- 4 **Do** / **Does** you listen to music at home? Yes, _____.
- 5 **Do** / **Does** he go to the gym every morning? No, _____.

Present continuous

3 Complete the sentences using the present continuous.

(I / look) I'm looking _____ for information on activity camps on the internet.

- 1 Look at this photo. (The children / surf) _____ in the sea.
- 2 In this photo, (they / play) _____ volleyball.
- 3 (They / laugh) _____ in this photo, so I think they're having fun.
- 4 Look at this photo. (The boy / sing) _____ on a stage.
- 5 There's a girl next to the boy. (She / not sing) _____. She's dancing.

Present continuous: questions and answers

4 Order the words to make questions. Then match the questions with answers a–f.

- 1 are / doing / What / you ?
What are you doing?
- 2 Where / is / going / she ?

- 3 singing / Why / you / are ?

- 4 are / singing / you / What ?

- 5 Why / trainers / are / wearing / they ?

- 6 Are / lunch / cooking / you / today ?

- a) Yes, I am. We're having pasta.
- b) I'm sending a text to Sarah.
- c) I'm practising for the concert tonight.
- d) It's the new song by Bruno Mars.
- e) She's going to Sarah's house.
- f) They're going to play volleyball.

Present simple and present continuous

5 Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

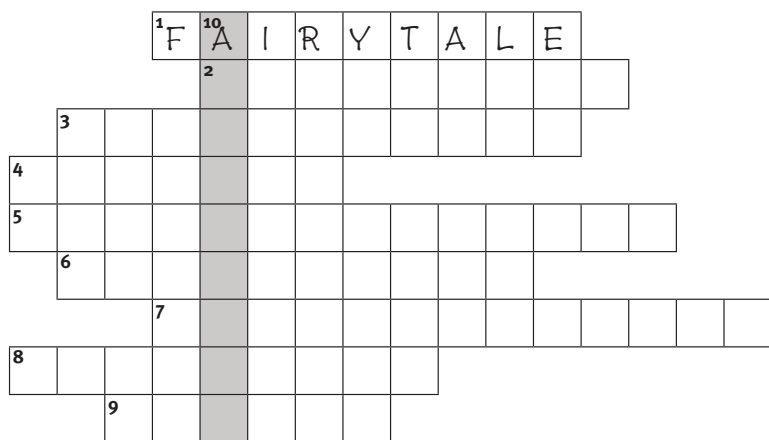
I 'm learning _____ how to play the guitar. (learn)

- 1 My friends _____ (go) to a concert now, but I can't because I have an exam tomorrow.
- 2 Tom always _____ (tell) jokes at parties.
- 3 My aunt _____ (bake) a cake for my party at the moment.
- 4 Jane _____ (not hang out) with her friends. She's at home with her parents.
- 5 I _____ (not like) chatting online all the time. I prefer talking to people.

Literature

1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

- 1 A story we tell young children. It has magical events.
- 2 The main character in the book solves a crime.
- 3 This book gives information about a city or country.
- 4 A book that helps you bake nice cakes.
- 5 The characters in the story can travel into the future.
- 6 A fiction book about events in the past.
- 7 The author tells the story of his life in this book.
- 8 A book that tells the life story of another person.
- 9 A book of poems.
- 10 The mystery word is: _____.



Professions

2 Order the letters and label the pictures.

cnarde ehatelt inamcuis inoilipatc
leprxore lopit ntrovnei otsatunar
tarpjen teinstics



inventor



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

3 Complete the sentences using some of the words from exercise 2.

Neil Armstrong was the first *astronaut* to walk on the Moon.

- 1 Vanessa Mae is an excellent _____. She plays the violin.
- 2 Usain Bolt is an amazing _____. He won the 100 m Olympic gold medal in 2012.
- 3 Mariano Rajoy is a Spanish _____. He is in the Partido Popular.
- 4 Beyoncé is a good _____ and singer.
- 5 Pablo Picasso was a famous Spanish _____.
- 6 Vasco da Gama, an _____ from Portugal, sailed from Europe to India.

Past simple: affirmative and negative

1 Rewrite the sentences so they are true.

Mariano Rajoy wasn't president of Spain in 2013.

Mariano Rajoy was president of Spain in 2013.

1 David Beckham didn't play football for England.

2 Steve Jobs didn't work at Apple.

3 Shakespeare wrote science fiction novels.

4 Rowan Atkinson didn't perform at the Edinburgh festival.

5 Rafael Nadal didn't win the French Open in 2013.

Past simple: questions and short answers

2 Order the words to make questions. Then write short answers.

go / your friends / Did / on Saturday / to the cinema ? (✓)

Did your friends go to the cinema on Saturday?

Yes, they did.

1 you / read / *The Hunger Games* / at the weekend / Did ? (✓)

2 you a text message / I / Did / send ? (✗)

3 your brother / study maths / Did / at university ? (✓)

was / were

3 Complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were* or *weren't*.

King Arthur was a legendary King.

1 There _____ any people in the park.

2 _____ the play good? No, it _____.

3 My friends _____ outside the cinema. They _____ inside buying popcorn.

4 Sir Arthur Conan Doyle _____ a writer. His famous character, Sherlock Holmes, _____ a detective.

5 Buzz Aldrin _____ the first man on the Moon. Neil Armstrong _____ the first.

6 _____ Pippa and Sean in the library this afternoon? No, they _____.

could / couldn't

4 Circle the correct words.

I'm good at languages now, but I **could** / **couldn't** speak English when I was six.

1 I **could** / **couldn't** see the stage because the man in front was very tall!

2 We **could** / **couldn't** look around the rooms in the Sherlock Holmes Museum. We saw lots of his possessions.

3 The singer wasn't very good. She **could** / **couldn't** remember the words of the song!

4 The TV was noisy. Mum **could** / **couldn't** hear the person on the phone.

5 **Could** / **Couldn't** you understand the play? Yes, I **could** / **couldn't**.

Weather

1 Find eleven weather words in the wordsquare.

L	S	U	N	N	Y	L	H	Y	I
T	D	B	L	I	Z	Z	A	R	D
H	B	A	O	F	C	M	I	W	E
U	S	T	M	D	G	Y	L	F	A
N	F	O	R	P	R	P	S	O	Y
D	S	T	O	R	M	Y	T	G	W
E	E	R	T	I	C	D	O	G	I
R	H	A	I	D	O	P	N	Y	N
H	E	A	T	W	A	V	E	D	D
C	L	O	U	D	Y	Y	S	E	Y

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

blizzards ~~cloudy~~ foggy heatwave
icy stormy thunder windy

The south was cloudy and there was rain in the afternoon.

- 1 It was very _____ in Scotland. Drivers couldn't see where they were going.
- 2 It was _____ in the west of England, which was good for windsurfers and kite flyers.
- 3 There was a _____ in southern Europe. Temperatures rose to 35 degrees.
- 4 In Canada there were _____. The snow was falling very heavily.
- 5 The roads across Russia were very _____ as temperatures fell to -20°C.
- 6 In South America, it was _____. There was a lot of _____ and lightning.

Natural disasters

3 Label the pictures.



volcano



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

4 Circle the correct words.

The volcano / drought in Mexico is erupting again.

- 1 Oklahoma often has **earthquakes** / **tornadoes**. The strong winds destroy buildings there.
- 2 There were several **wildfires** / **avalanches** in the French Alps last year.
- 3 There was a **drought** / **flood** in Hungary in 2013. There was a lot of water in people's homes.
- 4 The Black Forest **wildfire** / **drought** destroyed a large area of land in Colorado.
- 5 There are a lot of **floods** / **droughts** in African countries because it doesn't rain very often.
- 6 **Earthquakes** / **Hurricanes** often happen in southern USA in September. The storms are very bad, with strong winds.

Past continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the sentences using the past continuous.

ski ✗ ice-skate ✓

Jack wasn't skiing.

He was ice-skating.

1 swim ✓ play tennis ✗

Jane _____ . She _____ .

2 do their homework ✓ watch TV ✗

The children _____ .

They _____ .

3 read ✗ sleep ✓

I _____ . I _____ .

4 sing ✗ act ✓

We _____ . We _____ .

5 snow ✓ rain ✗

It _____ . It _____ .

Past continuous: questions and answers

2 Complete the questions with the verbs in brackets. Then match them with answers a–f.

1 Were you swimming this morning? (swim)

2 _____ Tom _____ yesterday morning? (ski)

3 _____ they _____ the party? (enjoy)

4 _____ you _____ your homework when I phoned? (do)

5 _____ Jean _____ in the library? (work)

6 _____ they _____ for a walk? (go)

- a) Yes, I was.
- b) Yes, they were. It was great fun!
- c) Yes, she was.
- d) No, they weren't. They were reading.
- e) No, he wasn't.
- f) No, I wasn't. I finished it yesterday.

Adverbs

3 Complete the sentences with the adverb of the adjectives in brackets.

Don't worry. The exam isn't difficult. You'll pass it easily. (easy)

1 It's cold outside. Dress _____. (warm)

2 The roads are very icy. Drive _____. (careful)

3 The dogs are hungry. They're eating very _____. (noisy)

4 He had an accident and hurt his leg _____. (bad)

5 It's snowing _____. I think it's a blizzard. (hard)

Past simple and continuous

4 Circle the correct words.

We were eating in a restaurant when the earthquake happened / was happening.

1 I **heard** / **was hearing** Dad shout while I was watching the TV.

2 They **were skiing** / **skied** down the mountain when the avalanche started.

3 We **were having** / **had** a beach holiday in Cancún when the hurricane hit.

4 He **wasn't driving** / **didn't drive** slowly when his car hit the ice on the road.

5 The wildfire spread quickly while we **were getting** / **got** water.



Geography and landscape

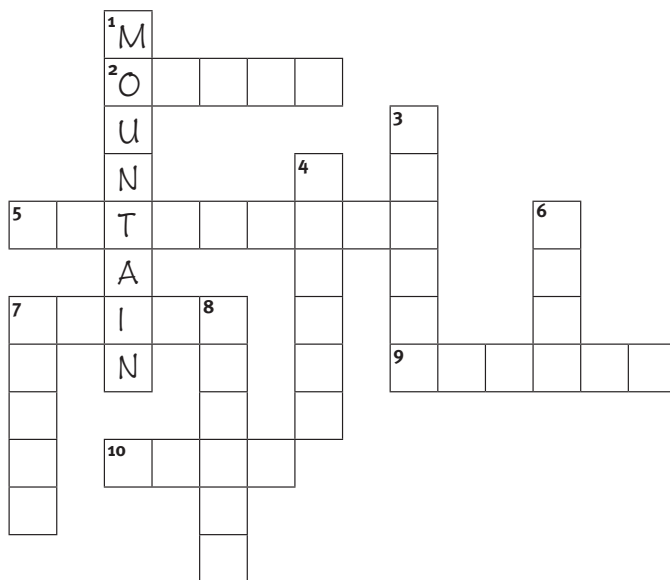
1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle.

Across

- 2 The Pacific is the world's biggest
- 5 A cascade of water.
- 7 An area of high rocks next to the sea.
- 9 An area of very dry land.
- 10 A group of rocks near the shore, where fish live.

Down

- 1 A very big hill.
- 3 An area of land in the middle of the sea.
- 4 A deep narrow valley with very steep sides.
- 6 An underground area in the rocks.
- 7 The part of the country next to the sea.
- 8 A large wood.



Animals

2 Label the pictures.



crocodile

1 _____

2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

3 Complete the sentences with words from exercise 2.

Crocodiles like to eat fish and small animals.

- 1 Hunters kill _____s for their tusks.
- 2 _____s need to eat a lot of fish.
- 3 _____s have very long necks to reach the leaves in the trees.
- 4 _____s are becoming rarer and rarer in the UK.
- 5 People hunt the _____ for its horn.

Comparatives and superlatives

1 Look at the pictures. Write complete sentences using the comparative form of the adjectives.



2



3



4



5



Tom / tall / Tim

Tom is taller than Tim.

1 New York / busy / Witney

2 The mouse / small / the rhinoceros

3 Lin / beautiful / Ann

4 Two people / good / one person

5 Kim / intelligent / Phil

2 Complete the questions with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets. Then match the questions with answers a-f.

1 What is the highest mountain in Spain? (high)

2 What is _____ river in the world? (long)

3 What is _____ city in the world? (expensive)

4 What is _____ ocean in the world? (big)

5 What is _____ country in Europe? (small)

6 What is _____ building in Europe? (tall)

- a) the Mercury City Tower, Russia
- b) Vatican City
- c) Teide
- d) the Pacific
- e) the Nile
- f) Hong Kong

a / an, some, any

3 Complete the sentences with a / an, some or any.

Have you got any polar bears in the zoo?

1 I've got _____ owl in the garden.

2 They've got _____ pet snake called Slytherin.

3 We saw _____ penguins at the aquarium today.

4 Are there _____ butterflies in the garden?

5 _____ blue whale can weigh 170 tonnes.

4 Circle the correct words.

The Emperor penguin lives in (1) **the / an** Antarctic. It doesn't have (2) **any / some** hair. It has feathers to keep it warm. It has flippers to help it swim very fast. (3) **The / An** male emperor penguin finds a female penguin and they produce (4) **an / the** egg. The male penguin keeps (5) **some / the** egg warm until it hatches. (6) **Any / Some** other penguins produce two eggs and they take turns to watch the eggs.

Science

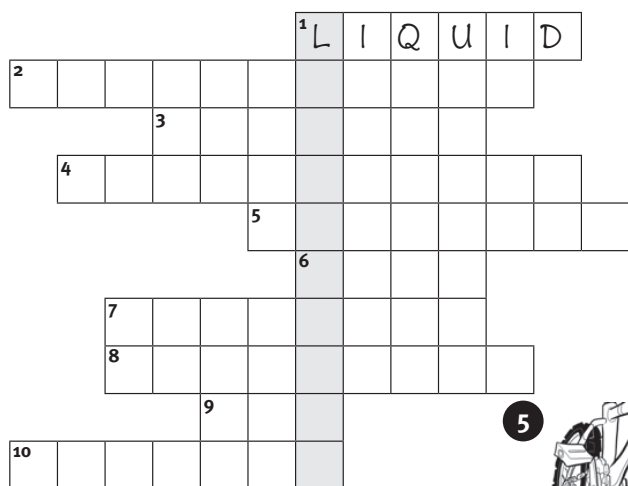
1 Match the definitions with the words.

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 This carries information in a cell. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a) planet |
| 2 This treats an illness successfully. | <input type="checkbox"/> | b) DNA |
| 3 Another word for illness. | <input type="checkbox"/> | c) spacecraft |
| 4 Doctors put this into your body to prevent diseases. | <input type="checkbox"/> | d) genetically modified crops |
| 5 This machine uses the wind to produce electricity. | <input type="checkbox"/> | e) clone |
| 6 A large round object in the sky, for example Mercury or Venus. | <input type="checkbox"/> | f) cure |
| 7 A form of transport to get to the Moon. | <input type="checkbox"/> | g) disease |
| 8 You put this on the roof of your house. It produces electricity. | <input type="checkbox"/> | h) vaccine |
| 9 Scientists change these plants artificially. | <input type="checkbox"/> | i) wind turbine |
| 10 This is the exact copy of another person, animal or thing. | <input type="checkbox"/> | j) solar panel |

Science in the classroom

2 Look at the pictures and complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

The mystery word is _____.



will / won't

1 Complete the predictions for 2030 with *will* or *won't*.

We will eat more food from genetically modified crops.

- 1** We _____ make more electricity with solar panels.
- 2** Scientists _____ know everything about DNA.
- 3** There _____ be cures for more diseases.
- 4** People _____ live until they are 100.
- 5** People _____ travel by spacecraft to other planets.

2 Look at the table and complete the 'You' column. Then complete the questions using *will*.

	John	Emily and Sam	You
Eat genetically modified food	x	✓	
Use solar panels	✓	x	
Invent a vaccine	x	x	

John / eat genetically modified food when he's older?

Will John eat genetically modified food when he's older?

- 1** Emily and Sam / use solar panels when they're older?

- 2** you / invent a vaccine one day?

- 3** John / use solar panels when he's older?

- 4** Emily and Sam / eat genetically modified food when they're older?

- 5** you / use solar panels when you're older?

3 Write short answers for the questions in exercise 2.

No, he won't.

- 1** _____
- 2** _____
- 3** _____
- 4** _____
- 5** _____

First conditional

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

become freeze ~~mix~~ not check
not get travel

If you mix vinegar and baking soda, there'll be a chemical reaction.

- 1** If you add acid to that alkali, it _____ neutral.
- 2** If you _____ in space, you'll be weightless because there is no gravity.
- 3** If you have a vaccine, you _____ the disease.
- 4** If your thermometer breaks, it _____ the temperature.
- 5** If the temperature of that water drops below zero, it _____.



will / won't

1 What will the future be like? Complete the sentences with *will* or *won't* and the verbs in the box.

be visit be able to ~~drive~~ be live

Planes and cars will drive themselves using an internal computer.

- 1** Humans _____ to be 200 years old because there'll be vaccines for most diseases.
- 2** The world _____ a healthier place because we will only use energy from the sun and wind.
- 3** People _____ other planets because they are too far away.
- 4** The world _____ disease-free because new diseases will continue to appear.
- 5** Scientists _____ make clones of human beings and animals.

2 Write questions and then answer them so they are true for you.

will / go to university

Will you go to university?

Yes, I will.

- 1** will / get married

- 2** will / have a wind turbine in your garden

- 3** will / eat genetically modified food

- 4** will / use solar panels

- 5** will / speak Chinese

First conditional

3 Write complete sentences using the first conditional.

If / I / study science, I / find / cure for cancer.

If I study science, I'll find a cure for cancer.

- 1** If / you / install / wind turbine, you / use wind energy / for power in your home.

- 2** I / drop / the test tube if / there be / an explosion.

- 3** If / we / use / genetically modified crops, we / have / a healthier diet.

- 4** She / run out of air if / you / not give / her more oxygen.

Cumulative grammar

4 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the words in the box.

add be come ~~do~~ do get good help need not think want

Tina: What (1) are you two doing?

Sam: We (2) _____ an experiment. We (3) _____ to see what kind of chemical reaction we get. Look, Nate, I (4) _____ the acid now.

Tina: Be careful!

[*explosion sounds*]

Nate: Wow! That (5) _____ quite an explosion! This is our (6) _____ result so far. I (7) _____ we should do any more experiments today though. We (8) _____ to clean up this mess.

Tina: If I (9) _____, (10) _____ you _____ to the cinema with me and Jane?

Sam: That sounds like a great idea. Thanks. Let's hurry or we (11) _____ to the cinema in time.

Jobs and chores

1 Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

clean do ~~do~~ deliver lay make
pet take tidy wash_____ *do* _____ the gardening

1 _____ the windows

2 _____ my bed

3 _____ cars

4 _____ your room

5 _____ sit

6 _____ the ironing

7 _____ the table

8 _____ newspapers

9 _____ dogs for walks

2 Complete the sentences with phrases from exercise 1.

My brother and I *do the gardening* every Saturday. We cut the grass and water the flowers.

1 I _____ for my uncle because I love cats.

2 Please _____ before you go out tonight. It's very messy.

3 I usually _____ for Mum while she is cooking dinner.

4 I never _____ because you need to use a ladder and it's a bit dangerous.

5 I _____ on weekdays at 6 am. I always go on my bicycle.

6 I love dogs, so I _____ after school to make some money.

7 I always _____ in the morning when I get up.

8 I never _____ at home because I don't wear shirts! My parents usually do it.

9 My sister and I _____ at the weekend to earn some money. It's good fun when the weather is sunny!

Money and shopping

3 Circle the correct words.

I love buying / **selling** shoes. I have about 20 pairs at home.1 How much does this dress **cost** / **earn**?2 Let's go to the café. I'll **pay for** / **collect** the coffees.3 My brother **earned** / **saved** £10 for babysitting last night.4 Will you **swap** / **spend** this T-shirt for that top?5 I **lent** / **borrowed** her £20 last night so she could go to the cinema.6 Jake **sold** / **won** £100 of CDs and toys at a car boot sale last weekend.7 This is a winning ticket. I won £20. Let's **collect** / **lose** the money!8 I **earned** / **won** £5 for cleaning the windows yesterday.9 Did you **borrow** / **lend** this book from the library?

Transport

1 Label the pictures.



tram



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____

2 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 1.

They're building a new tram network in Edinburgh.

- The London _____ is the oldest metro system in the world.
- The _____ from Dover to Calais takes 90 minutes. You can take your car or go on foot.
- The couple went for a romantic ride around Central Park in a _____.
- The tourists took a _____ ride over New York City.
- We go on holiday every year in June. We take the _____ so we don't need to stay in a hotel.

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

drives fell flying landed
pulls sails ~~took-off~~

The plane took off at four o'clock and arrived in Paris one hour later.

- Ben Ainslie has five Olympic medals and often _____ in a Laser yacht.
- My uncle likes _____ in a hot-air balloon. He enjoys the views of the countryside.
- Lewis Hamilton _____ racing cars for the Mercedes team.
- The jockey's horse _____ at the last fence and didn't complete the race.
- The weather was bad at the airport, but the pilot _____ the plane easily.
- The horse usually _____ the carriage. It can walk about 15 miles in an hour.

Verbs of movement (1)

3 Find and circle nine verbs in the wordsnakes.

sielflytrwioltakeoffeiwplandiepsailwpedriveie

hclimbeiwppullewpfalkwdipwarrivejio

Present perfect: affirmative

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- I have visited the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
(visit)
- Alison _____ in a helicopter over the city of London. (fly)
 - They _____ in a hot-air balloon, but they didn't like it. (travel)
 - You _____ all the cake, including my slice! (eat)
 - I _____ a list of all the sights to see on our trip. (make)
 - Nicolas _____ a new car. It is very fast. (buy)

Present perfect: negative

2 Rewrite the sentences so they are negative.

- They have seen that film.
They haven't seen that film.
- I have been to South America and Australia.

 - Alex has gone to Pakistan for a two-week trek in the Himalayas.

 - We have sailed all around the UK.

 - Their plane has taken off.

 - Zara has written a book about her adventures in Africa.

 - We have seen a basketball match.

Present perfect: questions and answers

3 Complete the questions with *have* or *has*. Then write short answers.

- Have you ever climbed a mountain? (✓)
Yes, I have.
- _____ your teacher ever run a marathon? (✗)

 - _____ you ever ridden a motorbike? (✗)

 - _____ your mum ever crashed the car? (✗)

 - _____ your friends ever eaten in your house? (✓)

 - _____ you ever travelled by horse and carriage? (✗)

 - _____ you ever been to Hong Kong? (✓)



Sport and competitions

1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle.

Across

- 5 A series of games that you play to find a winner.
- 8 The person that you compete against.
- 9 The leader of a team.
- 10 A game in which two teams compete against each other.
- 11 A competition where the fastest person wins.

Down

- 1 When someone puts the football across the line and into the net.
- 2 A fan of a sport.
- 3 A group of people who play, eg football or basketball, together.
- 4 The place where people play football.
- 6 The person who teaches a sportsperson or team.
- 7 The winner of a competition.



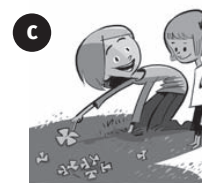
Verbs of movement (2)

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Then match them with the pictures.

break drop open pick put spill walk

If you break a mirror, you'll have bad luck for seven years.

- 1 It's not a good idea to _____ under a ladder.
- 2 He's going to _____ that glass and _____ his drink.
- 3 If you _____ that four-leaf clover you'll have good luck.
- 4 It's bad luck to _____ an umbrella inside, so don't do it!
- 5 She _____ her shoes on the desk, so she'll have bad luck today.



Present perfect + *for* and *since*

1 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- I have lived in Valencia for three years.
- We have gone to this school _____ we were four.
 - Robert has supported Real Madrid _____ a long time.
 - They have played football every Saturday _____ ten years.
 - I have been the school basketball champion _____ 2012.
 - Jane has spoken English and Spanish _____ she was a little girl.

Present perfect and past simple

2 Write complete questions using the present perfect.

- you / read / all the Harry Potter books?
Have you read all the Harry Potter books?
- you / try / Mexican food?

- you / go / to the new exhibition / at the Modern Art Museum?

- you / travel / in a horse and carriage?

- you / sail / on a yacht?

- you / see / the new *Superman* film?

- you / play / in a basketball tournament?

3 Complete the answers with the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets. Then match the answers to the questions in exercise 2.

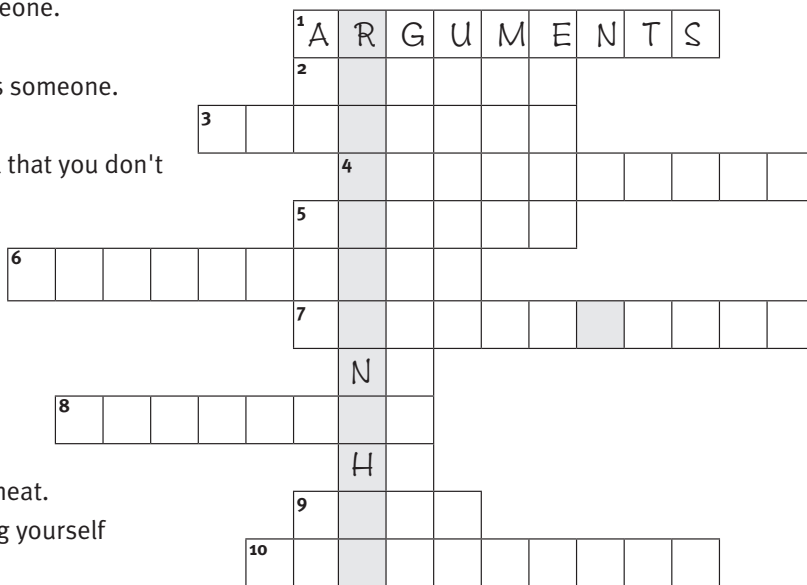
- No, I haven't. I ve read the first three, but not the others. (read)
- No, we haven't. We _____ to the Natural History Museum though. (be)
- Yes, I have. It _____ very romantic. (be)
- Yes, I have. I _____ it. It was so tasty! (love)
- No, I haven't. I _____ time to go to the cinema at the weekend. (not have)
- Yes, I have. It was great. My team _____. (win)
- Yes, we have. We _____ on one in the Mediterranean last year. (go)



Personal issues

1 Complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

- 1 Angry discussions with someone.
- 2 The condition of your body.
- 3 Unkind behaviour that hurts someone.
- 4 How you look.
- 5 When you worry a lot or feel that you don't have enough time.



- 6 Someone who doesn't eat meat.
- 7 The time you spend enjoying yourself with friends.
- 8 This is when you walk, run or move your body.
- 9 The food you usually eat.
- 10 A feeling of sadness.

The mystery word is: _____.

Health

2 Label the pictures.



stomach ache 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____



6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____

should / shouldn't

1 Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*.

I should do my homework every day.

- 1 My sister's always tired. She _____ go to bed earlier. She _____ stay up late.
- 2 My friend wants to be a surgeon. He _____ study hard.
- 3 The children have got a lot of insect bites. They _____ put on some cream and they _____ scratch the bites.
- 4 It's my birthday tomorrow. We _____ have a party.

must / mustn't

2 Circle the correct words.

A sportsperson must / **mustn't** train hard every day.

- 1 People **must** / **mustn't** be afraid of bullies.
- 2 A nurse **must** / **mustn't** be scared of blood and operations.
- 3 A scientist **must** / **mustn't** study at university.
- 4 A teacher **must** / **mustn't** be cruel and unkind.

Tense review: present, past and future

3 Circle the correct words.

When she left home, the sun **shone** / was shining.

- 1 My friends **played** / **were playing** football on the beach at 6pm yesterday.
- 2 While I was picking some flowers, a bee **stung** / **was stinging** me.
- 3 Simon **doesn't travel** / **isn't travelling** by car. He prefers to use his bicycle.
- 4 My parents **live** / **lived** in a house in the country. It's about an hour's drive to the nearest city.
- 5 I **am going** / **went** on a trek in Peru if you want to join me.

4 Order the words to make questions.

your friends / volleyball / Do / play ?

Do your friends play volleyball?

- 1 now / you / Are / swimming ?

- 2 climb / Did / a mountain / you / at the weekend ?

- 3 having / Were / dinner / at 9pm / your parents ?

- 4 John / Does / like / flying ?

5 Choose the correct answers.

We ... to the beach tomorrow.

a) go b) going c) 're going

- 1 So, we ... leaving at ten o'clock.

a) do b) will c) are

- 2 We ... go by bicycle.

a) don't b) aren't c) won't

- 3 I ... sun cream with me.

a) will to take b) 'm taking c) take

- 4 My friends ... to try surfing.

a) are b) are going c) will

- 5 I ... to watch them.

a) 'm going b) going c) 'll

Starter unit

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 Christmas
2 Halloween
3 Easter
4 birthday
5 carnival
- 2 Across:** 2 jacket 8 T-shirt 9 sandals
Down: 1 scarf 2 jumper 3 trainers
4 boots 5 coat 6 jeans 7 dress

3 Student's own answers.

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 d 6 a
- 2** 1 his
2 her
3 my
4 their
5 Our
- 3** 1 Phil's
2 boys'
3 Tina's
4 dogs
5 Jack's
- 4** Student's own answers: can or can't.
- 5** 1 is not
2 am
3 is
4 aren't
5 is
- 6** 1 Is New York the capital of the USA?
No, it isn't.
2 Are Hassan and Pablo English names? No, they aren't.
3 Is that your teacher over there?
Yes, it is.
4 Are Sevilla and Barcelona big cities?
Yes, they are.
5 Are you an English student?
Yes, I am.

Unit 1

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 c 2 d 3 i 4 f 5 j 6 g 7 h 8 e
9 a 10 b
- 2** 1 send text messages
2 go to the gym
3 listen to music
4 do water sports
5 chat online

- 3** 1 play the guitar
2 ride a motorbike
3 paint
4 bake a cake
5 do tricks

- 4** 1 play
2 ride
3 paint
4 bake
5 do

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 likes
2 enjoys
3 don't go
4 surf
5 don't speak
- 2** 1 Do; we don't
2 Does; she does
3 Do; they don't
4 Do; I do
5 Does; he doesn't
- 3** 1 The children are surfing
2 they are playing
3 They are laughing
4 The boy is singing
5 She isn't singing
- 4** 1 What are you doing?
2 Where is she going?
3 Why are you singing?
4 What are you singing?
5 Why are they wearing trainers?
6 Are you cooking lunch today?
a 6 b 1 c 3 d 4 e 2 f 5
- 5** 1 are going
2 tells
3 is baking
4 isn't hanging out
5 don't like

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 surf the internet
2 chat online
3 go to a café
4 send text messages
5 hang out with friends
6 go to a concert
- 2** 1 goes for a run
2 play volleyball
3 listen to music
4 go shopping
5 is going to a concert
6 go to the gym

- 3** 1 cook
2 bakes a cake
3 rides a motorbike
4 don't speak French
5 do tricks
6 tells jokes
7 acting
8 draw pictures
9 drives a car
10 writes songs

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 Do ... play
2 paints
3 don't play
4 Does ... go
5 speak
6 Does ... cook
- 2** 1 Where are you two going? We're going ...
2 Are you enjoying yourselves? Yes, we are.
3 Is Tom watching a DVD? No, he isn't.
4 Are you going to a concert tonight? Yes, I am.
5 Where are they doing water sports? They're doing
- 3** 1 Does ... act; acts
2 are ... speaking; think
3 are ... taking; looks
4 are ... taking; says
5 are ... watching; Do ... want
- 4** 1 are you doing
2 'm chatting
3 are
4 's playing
5 plays
6 like
7 isn't
8 doesn't like
9 's acting
10 writes
11 plays

Unit 2

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 fairy tale
2 detective
3 travel guide
4 cookery
5 science fiction
6 historical
7 autobiography
8 biography
9 poetry
Mystery word: adventure

- 2** 1 astronaut
2 explorer
3 painter
4 dancer
5 pilot
6 scientist
7 politician
8 athlete
9 musician

- 3** 1 musician
2 athlete
3 politician
4 dancer
5 painter
6 explorer

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 David Beckham played football for England.
2 Steve Jobs worked at Apple.
3 Shakespeare didn't write science fiction novels.
4 Rowan Atkinson performed at the Edinburgh Festival.
5 Rafael Nadal won the French Open in 2013.

- 2** 1 Did you read *The Hunger Games* at the weekend? Yes, I did.
2 Did I send you a text message? No, you didn't.
3 Did your brother study maths at university? Yes, he did.

- 3** 1 weren't
2 Was; wasn't
3 weren't; were
4 was; was
5 wasn't; was
7 Were; weren't

- 4** 1 couldn't
2 could
3 couldn't
4 couldn't
5 Could; could

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 travel guides
2 comic novel
3 biography
4 adventure story
5 autobiography
6 thriller
7 fairy tales
8 historical novel
9 detective novel
10 romantic novel

- 2** 1 pilot
2 engineer
3 astronaut
4 athlete
5 scientist
6 musician
7 comedian
8 politician
9 inventor
10 explorer

- 3** 1 dancer
2 painter
3 astronaut
4 engineer
5 a politician

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 hated
2 saw
3 found
4 didn't think
5 came

- 2** 1 was
2 was
3 were
4 was
5 wasn't
6 weren't

- 3** 1 Was Pablo Picasso an explorer? No, he wasn't.
2 Who wrote the Harry Potter books? J.K Rowling wrote them.
3 Did Christopher Columbus discover Australia? No, he didn't.

- 4** 1 couldn't
2 could
3 couldn't
4 could
5 could

- 5** 1 are you doing
2 'm surfing
3 know
4 'm looking
5 was
6 did ... travel/go
7 travelled/went

Unit 3

Vocabulary consolidation

1

L	S	U	N	N	Y	L	H	Y	I
T	D	B	L	I	Z	Z	A	R	D
H	B	A	O	F	C	M	I	W	E
U	S	T	M	D	G	Y	L	F	A
N	F	O	R	P	R	P	S	O	Y
D	S	T	O	R	M	Y	T	G	W
E	E	R	T	I	C	D	O	G	I
R	H	A	I	D	O	P	N	Y	N
H	E	A	T	W	A	V	E	D	D
C	L	O	U	D	Y	Y	S	E	Y

- 2** 1 foggy
2 windy
3 heatwave
4 blizzards
5 icy
6 stormy; thunder

- 3** 1 hurricane
2 flood
3 avalanche
4 drought
5 tornado
6 wildfire

- 4** 1 tornadoes
2 avalanches
3 flood
4 wildfire
5 droughts
6 Hurricanes

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 was swimming; wasn't playing tennis.
2 were doing their homework; weren't watching TV
3 wasn't reading; was sleeping
4 weren't singing; were acting
5 was snowing; wasn't raining

- 2** 1 Were ... swimming
2 Was ... skiing
3 Were ... enjoying
4 Were ... doing
5 Was ... working
6 Were ... going
a 1 b 3 c 5 d 6 e 2 f 4

- 3** 1 warmly
2 carefully
3 noisily
4 badly
5 hard

- 4** 1 heard
2 were skiing
3 were having
4 wasn't driving
5 were getting

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 hailstones
2 heatwave
3 icy
4 thunder and lightning
5 blizzard
6 snowy
7 sunny
8 stormy
9 damp
10 foggy

- 2** 1 wet
2 dry
3 windy
4 blizzard
5 foggy

- 3** 1 tsunami
2 fire
3 earthquake
4 hurricane
5 drought
6 Flood
7 landslide
8 volcano

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 Were they playing football? No, they weren't. They were playing tennis.
2 Were they skating? No, they weren't. They were skiing.
3 Was he picking apples? No, he wasn't. He was climbing a tree.
- 2** 1 noisily
2 hard
3 warmly
4 easy
5 carefully
- 3** 1 had
2 were skiing
3 started
4 was snowing
5 found
6 was falling
7 didn't have
8 didn't go
9 skied

10 didn't ski

- 4** 2 has
3 is
4 was
5 made
6 organized
7 was racing
8 won
9 His
10 Their
11 planned

Unit 4

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1 Across:** 2 ocean 5 waterfall 7 cliff
9 desert 10 reef
Down: 1 mountain 3 island 4 canyon
6 cave 7 coast 8 forest
- 2** 1 elephant
2 owl
3 giraffe
4 penguin
5 butterfly
6 rhinoceros
- 3** 1 elephant
2 Penguin
3 Giraffe
4 Owl
5 rhinoceros

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 New York is busier than Witney.
2 The mouse is smaller than the rhinoceros.
3 Lin is more beautiful than Ann.
4 Two people are better than one person.
5 Kim is more intelligent than Phil.
- 2** 1 the highest
2 the longest
3 the most expensive
4 the biggest
5 the smallest
6 the tallest
a 6 b 5 c 1 d 4 e 2 f 3
- 3** 1 an
2 a
3 some
4 any
5 A
- 4** 1 the
2 any
3 The
4 an
5 the

6 Some

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 Reef
2 waterfalls
3 Mountain
4 forest
5 Desert
6 lake
7 Cave
- 2** 1 reefs
2 Lake
3 mountain
4 Forest
5 desert
6 caves

- 3** 1 owl
2 Polar bears
3 crocodile
4 Snakes
5 Bees
6 rhinoceros
7 Elephants
8 Penguins
9 Butterflies

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 A lake is smaller than an ocean.
2 A desert is drier than a rainforest.
3 Madrid is more expensive than Valencia.
4 An elephant is heavier than a turtle.
5 A beach holiday is better than a desert holiday.
- 2** 1 the tallest; b
2 the heaviest; c
3 the most intelligent; a
4 the worst; c
5 the longest; b
- 3** 1 A whale hasn't got any teeth.
2 Is there an owl in the garden?
3 Are there any penguins in the zoo?
4 There was a giraffe under the tree.
5 There were some / weren't any gorillas in the enclosure.
6 There isn't any food to feed the fish.
- 4** 1 did ... go
2 went
3 the
4 stayed
5 is / was
6 isn't
7 saw
8 the highest / the tallest

9 taller / higher

Unit 5

Vocabulary consolidation

1 1 b 2 f 3 g 4 h 5 i 6 a 7 c 8 j
9 d 10 e

2 1 liquid
2 temperature
3 bubbles
4 thermometer
5 pressure
6 acid
7 test tube
8 explosion
9 air
10 gravity

Mystery word: laboratory

Grammar consolidation

1 1 will
2 won't
3 will
4 will / won't
5 won't

2 1 Will Emily and Sam use solar panels when they're older?
2 Will you invent a vaccine one day?
3 Will John use solar panels when he's older?
4 Will Emily and Sam eat genetically modified food when they're older?
5 Will you use solar panels when you're older?

3 1 No, they won't.
2 Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
3 Yes, he will.
4 Yes, they will.
5 Yes, I will. / No, I won't.

4 1 will become
2 travel
3 won't get
4 won't check
5 will freeze

Vocabulary extension

1 1 turbines
2 planet
3 clone
4 crops
5 battery

2 1 DNA
2 solar panels
3 batteries
4 cure

5 satellites

3 1 temperature
2 test tubes
3 explosion
4 gravity
5 Air
6 laboratory
7 bubbles
8 acid
9 thermometer
10 pressure

Grammar extension

1 1 will live
2 will be
3 won't visit
4 won't be
5 will be able to

2 1 Will you get married? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
2 Will you have a wind turbine in your garden? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
3 Will you eat genetically modified food? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
4 Will you use solar panels? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
5 Will you speak Chinese? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.

3 1 If you install a wind turbine, you'll use wind energy for power in your home.
2 I'll drop the test tube if there's an explosion.
3 If we use genetically modified crops, we'll have a healthier diet.
4 She'll run out of air if you don't give her more oxygen.

4 1 are ... doing
2 're doing
3 want
4 'm adding
5 was
6 best
7 don't think
8 need
9 help
10 will ... come 11 won't get

Unit 6

Vocabulary consolidation

1 1 clean
2 make
3 wash
4 tidy
5 pet
6 do
7 lay
8 deliver
9 take

2 1 pet sit
2 tidy your room
3 lay the table
4 clean the windows
5 deliver newspapers
6 take dogs for walks
7 make my bed
8 do the ironing
9 wash cars

3 1 cost
2 pay for
3 earned
4 swap
5 lent
6 sold
7 collect
8 earned
9 borrow

Grammar consolidation

1 1 's going to
2 Are ... going to
3 is ... going to
4 Is ... going to
5 aren't going to

2 1 will rain
2 'll help
3 are going to pet sit
4 'll ask
5 's going to save

3 1 finish
2 're going to earn
3 'll pay for
4 'll be able to
5 'll stop

4 1 would like to save
2 would like to sell
3 Would ... like ... lay
4 would like to pay for
5 would like to do the gardening

Vocabulary extension

1 1 do the gardening
2 do the ironing
3 babysit
4 wash the car
5 lay the table
6 make the bed
7 take dogs for walks
8 tidy your room

2 Student's own answers.

3 1 is selling
2 is buying
3 is spending
4 cost
5 doesn't sell
6 swap

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 'm going to buy
2 's going to make
3 're going to take
4 isn't going to tidy
5 'm not going to spend
- 2** 1 are going
2 is going
3 Shall I
4 will
5 will
- 3** 1 We'll be ready to go soon.
2 When he has enough money, he'll go on holiday.
3 One day I'll buy my own house.
4 They're going to do the gardening next week.
- 4** 1 I'd like to eat Italian food for lunch today.
2 He'd like to save £100 this month.
3 We'd like to pay for lunch today. It's our treat.
4 I'd like to go out for dinner tonight. Shall we get a babysitter?
5 They'd like to lend us some money to help us buy the house.
- 5** 1 the biggest
2 the most expensive
3 is
4 started
5 grew
6 sells
7 a
8 employs
9 would ... like
10 'll help
11 will be

Unit 7

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 helicopter
2 ferry
3 hot-air balloon
4 yacht
5 caravan
6 the Underground
7 lorry
8 ship
9 horse and carriage
10 motorbike
- 2** 1 Underground
2 ferry
3 horse and carriage
4 helicopter
5 caravan

- 3** fly
take off
land
sail
drive
climb
pull
fall
arrive

- 4** 1 sails
2 flying
3 drives
4 fell
5 landed
6 pulls

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 has flown
2 have travelled
3 have eaten
4 have made
5 has bought
- 2** 1 I haven't been ...
2 Alex hasn't gone ...
3 We haven't sailed ...
4 Their plane hasn't taken off ...
5 Zara hasn't written ...
6 We haven't seen a basketball match.
- 3** 1 Has; No, (s)he hasn't.
2 Have; No, I haven't
3 Has; No, she hasn't.
4 Have; Yes, they have.
5 Have; No, I haven't
6 Have; Yes, I have.

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 horse and carriage
2 caravans
3 Lorries
4 yacht
5 the Underground
6 ferry
7 hot-air balloon
8 helicopters
9 motorbike
10 bicycle
- 2** 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c
- 3** 1 sailing
2 crashed
3 took off
4 climb
5 fly
6 crossed
7 drive
8 follow
9 fell
10 carry

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 've passed
2 've eaten
3 has stolen
4 've cycled
5 've come
- 2** 1 We haven't studied German at school.
2 I haven't had Italian food.
3 My best friend hasn't visited Madrid.
4 You haven't finished your homework.
5 They haven't flown in a hot-air balloon.
- 3** 1 Have Amy and Tina written a book?
2 Have you flown in a helicopter?
3 Has Nicola climbed a mountain?
4 Have Amy and Tina flown in a helicopter?
5 Have you climbed a mountain?
6 Have you eaten sushi?
- 4** 1 No, they haven't. Amy and Tina haven't written a book.
2 *Students' own answer.*
3 No, she hasn't. Nicola hasn't climbed a mountain.
4 Yes, they have. Amy and Tina have flown in a helicopter.
5 *Students' own answer.*
6 *Students' own answer.*
- 5** 1 are you watching
2 Have ... seen
3 haven't seen
4 better
5 was
6 prefer
7 the best
8 Do you want
9 'm going to play
10 the
11 get

Unit 8

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1 Across:** 5 tournament 8 opponent
9 captain 10 match 11 race
Down: 1 goal 2 supporter 3 team
4 stadium 6 coach 7 champion
- 2** 1 walk; d
2 drop, spill; f
3 pick; c
4 open; e
5 put; b

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 since
2 for
3 for
4 since
5 since
- 2** 2 Have you tried Mexican food?
3 Have you been to the new exhibition at the Modern Art Museum?
4 Have you travelled in a horse and carriage?
5 Have you sailed on a yacht?
6 Have you seen the new *Superman* film?
7 Have you played in a basketball tournament?
- 3** a 've read; 1
b 've been; 3
c was; 4
d loved; 2
e didn't have; 6
f won; 7
g went: 5

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 coach
2 supporter
3 tournament
4 race
opponent
- 2** 1 Stadium
2 goals
3 opponent
4 tournaments
5 team
- 3** 1 scratched
2 dropped
3 spill
4 met
5 put
6 touch
7 'll cross
8 picked
9 open
10 break

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 My dad has worked as an engineer since he was 22 years old.
2 They've played football for the university team for two terms.
3 I've lived in Madrid for three years.
4 She's represented her country at the Olympics since 2004.
5 You haven't ridden a horse for a long time.
6 I haven't eaten any chocolate since last month.

- 2** 1 Have ... been; went
2 Did ... visit; went
3 saw; won
4 didn't take; have promised
- 3** 1 is
2 's played
3 started
4 has won
5 the most successful
6 has obtained
7 wasn't
8 won
9 couldn't
10 lost
11 Will ... be

Unit 9

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 arguments
2 health
3 bullying
4 appearance
5 stress
6 vegetarian
7 social life
8 exercise
9 diet
10 depression
Mystery word: relationship
- 2** 1 cough
2 spots
3 earache
4 eye strain
5 toothache
6 backache
7 bee sting
8 cold
9 headache
10 sunburn

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 should; shouldn't
2 should
3 should; shouldn't
4 should
- 2** 1 mustn't
2 mustn't
3 must
4 mustn't
- 3** 1 were playing
2 stung
3 doesn't travel
4 live
5 am going
- 4** 1 Are you swimming now?
2 Did you climb a mountain at the weekend?

- 3 Were your parents having dinner at 9pm?
4 Does John like flying?

- 5** 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 a

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 health
2 appearance
3 diet
4 vegetarian
5 Exercise
6 Relationships
7 social life
8 depression
9 bullying
- 2** 1 stomach ache
2 eye strain
3 colds
4 spots
5 sunburn
6 sting
7 backache
8 bites
- 3** 1 headache
2 stomach ache
3 spots
4 backache
5 cold

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 Should I have a party or should I go to the library? You should have a party. You shouldn't go to the library.
2 Should he be an explorer or should he be a pilot? He should be a pilot. He shouldn't be an explorer.
3 Should they go swimming or should they do their homework? They should go swimming. They shouldn't do their homework.
- 2** 1 You must put
2 You must drink
3 You must wear
4 You mustn't fall
5 You mustn't get
- 3** 1 am walking
2 's
3 are
4 'm trying
5 want
6 are flying
7 are making
- 4** 1 ... In the morning I had a lot of ...
2 I didn't have spots ...
3 He hasn't done any ...
4 My parents were driving to ...

- 5** 1 're having
2 're going
3 aren't
4 're going to have
5 'll look

- 6** 1 are... getting
2 is
3 have ... done
4 visited
5 spent
6 the
7 'm going (to go)
8 isn't going
9 must
10 should
11 'll be